Annex 3 - Nepal - Country at a Glance:

Human Development Index: 0.463¹
HDI Rank: 157 out of 186²
Life Expectancy at Birth (years): 69.1³
Education Index 0.358⁴
Adult Literacy Rate (Population over 15 years): 60.3% (Male: 73.0% Female: 48.3%)⁵
Combined Gross Enrolment in Education: 58%⁶
Population Growth Rate: 1.2%⁷

Macro-Economic Indicators:
Real GDP level (Nominal): 19,414,664,133 (current USD)⁸
GDP Per Capita Level: 706.6 (current USD)⁹
Economic Growth Rate (annual GDP growth): 4.6%¹⁰
Agricultural Sector Growth Rate 2012/13: 1.3%¹¹
Non Agriculture Sector Growth Rate 2012/13: 5.0%¹²
Contribution to GDP by Sector: ¹³
- Agriculture = 36.4%
- Industry = 15.1%
- Services = 48.6%
Remittance as a percentage of annual GDP: 25%¹⁴
Inflation Rate: 7.7%¹⁵
Trade deficit: 332,973,498,000 NRs. / $3,346,550,141 (2013 prices)¹⁶
Employment rate (15 years and above): 82.1%¹⁷

¹ UNDP 2013
² Ibid.
³ UNDP 2013
⁴ Ibid.
⁵ World Bank 2010
⁶ UNDP 2013
⁷ UN World Population Prospects 2012
⁸ World Bank 2012
⁹ Ibid.
¹⁰ Ibid.
¹¹ GoN National Planning Commission Secretariat 2013.
¹² Ibid.
¹³ World Bank 2012
¹⁴ World Bank 2013
¹⁵ IMF 2013
¹⁶ GoNTrade and Export Promotion Centre 2011
Millennium Development Goals Indicators (2015 Targets in footnotes):

**Goal 1 - Eradicate extreme hunger and poverty:**
- Percentage of Population living on less than US $1 per day (PPP): 16.4%
- Population below Poverty Line: 23.8% \(^{18}\)
- Proportion of stunted children aged 6-59 months: 40.5% \(^{19}\)
- Prevalence of underweight children aged 6-59 months: 28.8% \(^{20}\)

**Goal 2 - Achieve universal primary education:**
- Net Enrolment rate at Primary Education (grades 1-5): 95.3% \(^{21}\)
- Survival rate to Grade 5: 84.2% \(^{22}\)
- Literacy Rate 15-24: 88.6% \(^{23}\)

**Goal 3 - Promote gender equality and empower women:**
- Ratio of girls to boys in primary education: 1:1 \(^{24}\)
- Ratio of girls to boys in secondary education: 1:1 \(^{25}\)
- Ratio of literate women to men aged 15–24 years old: 0.85: 1 \(^{26}\)

**Goal 4 - Reduce child mortality:**
- Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Births): 33.6 \(^{27}\)
- Under-Five Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births): 41.6 \(^{28}\)
- Proportion of one-year-old children immunized against measles: 88% \(^{29}\)

**Goal 5 - Improve maternal health:**
- Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 births): 170 \(^{30}\)
- Proportion of births attended by skilled birth attendant: 50% \(^{31}\)

**Goal 6 - Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases:**
- People living with HIV/AIDS: 0.3% \(^{32}\)
- Clinical malaria incidence (per 1,000 population) 3.28 \(^{33}\)
- Prevalence rate associated with TB (per 100,000 population) 238 \(^{34}\)
- Death rate associated with TB (per 100,000 population): 21 \(^{35}\)

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\(^{17}\) World Bank 2011

\(^{18}\) NPC 2011. (Target 2015: 21%).

\(^{19}\) MoHP, New Era, & ICF International (2011). (Target 2015: 30%).

\(^{20}\) Ibid. (Target 2015: 29%).

\(^{21}\) NPC 2013. (Target 2015: 100%).

\(^{22}\) MoE 2012-13. (Target 2015: 100%).


\(^{24}\) UNESCO 2012 (Target 2015: 1:1).

\(^{25}\) Ibid. (Target 2015: 1:1).

\(^{26}\) CBS 2011 (Target 2015: 1:1).

\(^{27}\) UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2012 (Target 2015: 32 [revised from 34]).

\(^{28}\) Ibid. (Target 2015: 38 *Revised from 54).

\(^{29}\) WHO/UNICEF 2011 (Target 2015: 90%).


\(^{31}\) FHD 2013 (Target 2015: 60%).

\(^{32}\) UNAIDS 2011. (Target 2015: 0.35%).

\(^{33}\) DoHS (2011). (Target 2015: 3.8).

\(^{34}\) DoHS, Epidemiology and Disease Control Division (EDCD) (2012) (Target 2015: 210).

\(^{35}\) Ibid. (Target 2015: 20).
Goal 7 - Ensure environmental sustainability:

- Population with access to sanitation: 61.8%\(^{36}\)
- Population with access to improved drinking source: 85%\(^{37}\)
- People using wood as their main fuel: 64.4%\(^{38}\)
- Area under forest coverage 39.6%\(^{39}\)
- Population with access to drinking water: 82.8%\(^{40}\)

\(^{36}\) NPC 2013. (Target 2015: 80% [revised from 53%]).
\(^{37}\) Ibid. (Target 2015: 73%).
\(^{38}\) CBS 2011.
\(^{39}\) UNDP 2013. (Target 2015: 40%).
\(^{40}\) NPC 2013. (Target 2015: 73%).